



## SPRAY FOAM SYSTEM (11-016)

### DESCRIPTION:

InsulStar® is a two component, self-adhering, seamless, closed cell, spray applied polyurethane foam system. This NCFI system has been formulated with highly insulating HFC-245fa as the blowing agent. The InsulStar® insulation system is suitable for application on the exterior or interior side of Type I, II, III, IV, & V buildings as well as other insulation applications. It complies with AC 377 and ASTM C1029. InsulStar is certified for application in ABAA projects.

### DISTINGUISHING CHARACTERISTICS:

- High R-Value
- Zero ODP
- Moisture Vapor Retarder - Class II @ 1.3"
- High Yields
- High Closed Cell Content
- Air Barrier, ABAA Certified @1"
- Good Dimensional Stability
- Meets ASTM E-84, FS  $\leq 25$ , SD  $\leq 450$  @ 4"
- FEMA Flood Resistance - Class 5
- Water Resistive Barrier (AC71) @ 1"
- Passed NFPA 285
- Approved in multiple UL Fire Resistive Assemblies
- Low VOC per CDPH Standard Version 1.2

For proper use of this NCFI insulating material refer to the NCFI Application Information and any of the following codes or guides:

- 2018 International Building Code Chapter 26
- 2018 International Residential Code Section R316 and R806
- ICC-ES Evaluation Report 1615
- API Fire Safety Guidelines for Use of Rigid Polyurethane and Polyisocyanurate Foam Insulation in Building Construction (AX230)

### TYPICAL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES\*1:

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Free Rise Core Density*2<br>ASTM D 1622                               | 2.0 pcf  |
| Compressive Strength<br>ASTM D 1621                                   | 27 psi   |
| Moisture Vapor Transmission - ASTM E 96                               | 1.3 perm-in  |
| Closed Cell Content<br>ASTM D 6226                                    | >90%   |
| R-value @ 1" - ASTM C 518   | 6.8  |
| Air Permeance @1" Infiltration<br>ASTM E 283 & 2178      Exfiltration | 0.000 cfm/ft <sup>2</sup> @ 1.57 psf<br>0.000 cfm/ft <sup>2</sup> @ 1.57 psf |
| Bacterial & Fungal Growth<br>ASTM G 21 & E 1428                       | Negligible*3   |
| STC - ASTM E 90<br>OITC - ASTM E 90                                   | 31*4<br>24*4   |
| Flammability<br>ASTM E-84 @ 4 inches                                  | Flame Spread $\leq 25$<br>Smoke Dev $\leq 450$                               |
| Potential Heat—NFPA 259   | 1989 Btu/ft <sup>2</sup> /inch   |
| Max Service Temperature   | 180°F  |

\*1The above values are average values obtained from laboratory experiments and should serve only as guide lines.

\*2Free rise core density should not be confused with overall density. Overall densities are always higher than free rise core densities and take into account skin formation, thickness of application, environmental conditions, etc.

\*3See page 4 for details.

\*4As measured in a 2" x 4" studwall assembly.

Polyurethane products manufactured or produced from this liquid system may present a serious fire hazard if improperly used or allowed to remain exposed or unprotected. The character and magnitude of any such hazard will depend on a broad range of factors, which are controlled and influenced by the manufacturing and production process, by the mode of application or installation and by the function and usage of the particular product. **Any flammability rating contained in this literature is not intended to reflect hazards presented by this or any other material under actual fire conditions. These ratings are used solely to measure and describe the product's response to heat and flame under controlled laboratory conditions.** Each person, firm or corporation engaged in the manufacture, production, application, installation or use of any polyurethane product should carefully determine whether there is a potential fire hazard associated with such product in a specific usage, and utilize all appropriate precautionary and safety measures.

## InsulStar® Insulation Fact Sheet

| <b>R-Values*</b>      |   |                        |  |   |
|-----------------------|---|------------------------|--|---|
| Thickness<br>(inches) | R-Value<br>(°F·hr·ft <sup>2</sup> /<br>Btu) | Moisture<br>Vapor Perm | Installation Limitations<br>with a prescriptive<br>Thermal Barrier | Limitations with DC 315<br>Coating on the foam in lieu<br>of a Thermal Barrier                    |
| 1"                    | 6.8   | 1.3                    | No limit for Thickness<br>In walls                                 | In vertical wall<br>max thickness 8¼"<br>with DC 315 coating<br>18 wet mils (12 dry mils)         |
| 2"                    | 13  | 0.65                   |  |   |
| 3"                    | 19  | 0.43                   |  |   |
| 3.5"                  | 22  | 0.37                   | No limit to Thickness<br>In ceilings/roof decks                    | Underside of roof decks<br>max thickness 10¼"<br>with DC 315 coating<br>18 wet mils (12 dry mils) |
| 8¼"                   | 52  | 0.16                   |  |   |
| 10¼"                  | 65  | 0.13                   |  |   |

\*Note: As with all insulating materials, the R-value will vary with age and use conditions.

| Property                        | Test Method           | Test Condition             | Result   | Approved for Wind-Uplift resistance<br>when installed under the roof deck<br>at rafter/truss connection.<br>Florida Product Approval #9975 with<br>plywood decks are rated to 190 psf<br>and OSB decks are rated to 200 psf.<br>Miami-Dade NOA with<br>plywood decks rated to 142.5 psf.<br><br>InsulStar® provides the Secondary<br>Water Resistive Barrier |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| Air<br>Barrier<br>Certification | ASTM<br>E 283         | Infiltration<br>@ 1.57 psf | 1 inch thickness<br>0.0000 cfm/ft <sup>2</sup> |  |
|                                 | ASTM<br>E 2178        | Exfiltration<br>@ 1.57 psf | 1 inch thickness<br>0.0000 cfm/ft <sup>2</sup> |  |
| Water<br>Resistance             | AATCC<br>127-<br>1998 | @ 56.5 ft                  | 1 inch thickness<br>No failure                 |  |
|                                 | ASTM E<br>331         | 6.24 psf                   | 1 inch thickness<br>No Penetration             |  |

InsulStar® closed cell spray foam system is an approved Air Barrier material per the Air Barrier Association of America (ABAA) and is certified per AC 71 as a Water Resistive Material when installed on the exterior side of walls. Exterior wall coverings of this spray foam system may be restricted. Contact NCFI for the current approvals.

**Read This Before You Buy**  
What you should know about R values

The chart shows R value of this insulation. R value means resistance to heat flow. The higher the R value, the greater the insulating power. Compare insulation R values before you buy. There are other factors to consider. The amount of insulation you need depends mainly on the climate you live in. Also, your fuel savings from insulation will depend upon the climate, the type and size of your house, the amount of insulation already in your house, and your fuel use patterns and family size. If you buy too much insulation, it will cost you more than what you'll save on fuel. To get the marked R-value, it is essential that this insulation be installed properly.

# InsulStar® Application Information

## STORAGE AND USE OF CHEMICALS:

The InsulStar® chemicals should be between 65°F and 80°F for proper processing through the spray equipment. Chemicals shipped during winter or summer months may need extra time in moderate temperature storage to stabilize back in the proper application range. Cold chemicals can cause poor mixing, pump cavitation or other process problems due to higher viscosity at lower temperatures. Storing chemicals above 90°F should be avoided as much as possible. Excessively warm chemicals should be cooled prior to opening the drums. Do not store in direct sunlight. Keep drums tightly closed when not in use and under dry air or nitrogen pressure of 2-3 psi after they have been opened. The shelf life of InsulStar® is six months

## SAFE HANDLING OF LIQUID COMPONENTS:

Use caution in removing bungs from the container. Loosen the small bung first to allow any built-up vapor pressure to stabilize before completely removing. **B component will froth at elevated temperatures.** Avoid prolonged breathing of vapors. In case of chemical contact with eyes, flush with water for at least 15 minutes and get medical attention. For further information refer to [www.spraypolyurethane.org](http://www.spraypolyurethane.org), Resources box, "Health and Safety Product Stewardship Workbook for High-Pressure Application of SPF".

## APPLICATION GUIDELINES:

InsulStar® is suitable for application to most construction materials including wood, masonry, concrete, and metal. Application can be to the exterior or interior side of wall surfaces. InsulStar® can be applied to surfaces that will be in contact with soil and intermittent contact with water, such as below grade exterior foundation and basement walls or under concrete slab floors. To ensure proper adhesion, all substrate surfaces should be dry, clean of dust or flaking surface rust, ice or frost. All metal surfaces must be free of oil, grease, etc. Uncoated metals may require a primer coat.

No flammable chemicals, such as wasp and hornet sprays, should be sprayed in the area of the foam application 24 hours before the application. No such chemical can be sprayed after the foam application until the foam has cooled to room temperature.

## APPLICATION AROUND PLASTIC PIPES:

Based on a series of extensive studies, the InsulStar® system can be applied in contact with PVC, CPVC, ABS, PP-R and PEX plastic pipes. The pipes must not be pressurized during the foam application. The foam pass applied in contact with the pipe should not exceed 2" thick in order to prevent excessive exothermic heat at the pipe to foam interface. Allow a 2 minute cooling between each additional foam pass. The total foam thickness is limited to that thickness permitted in that area of the building assembly.

## APPLICATION AROUND ELECTRICAL WIRES:

Based on NCFI testing, the InsulStar® system can be applied in contact with electrical wires. Spray foam applicators must spray the foam in such a manner that the expanding foam does not stretch and distort the wires. Light gauge wires which will be encapsulated in the foam layer should have the foam installed behind the wires and allowed to cool prior to applying a top layer to cover the wire. Use a shallow lift of 3/4" of foam to cover the wire. Wait the required 2 minutes between passes when adding more foam thickness to achieve the desired R-value.

## APPLICATION PASS THICKNESS:

Spraying foam will generate heat. Foam which is applied too thick in single passes can build temperatures which will degrade cell structure and not produce foam with optimum properties. In the most extreme case, InsulStar® could reach dangerously high temperatures inside the finished foam which could lead to splitting, charring, or even spontaneous combustion. The maximum pass thickness for InsulStar® is 4 inches, and a 2 minute cooling time is required before adding additional foam passes. Multiple layers can be applied to reach the desired R-value.

## VENTILATION OF SPRAY AREA:

Spraying foam will generate a mist and fumes with a distinct odor. For interior applications the building area must be vented with fresh air to dissipate the odor. The amount of air flow and time for venting will vary based on each situation. A closed attic area may require fans to force air into and out of the space. An open building that does not have the doors and windows installed may have sufficient air flow to vent the odor fairly quickly. Reentry time for closed-in areas being vented with fans is typically about 24 hours. Other workers should remain out of the immediate area during this venting time period.

# InsulStar® Application Information

## **EQUIPMENT AND COMPONENT RATIOS:**

InsulStar should be sprayed with plural component proportioning pump designed for polyurethane spray foam. B-11-016 is connected to the resin pumps with A-11-016 being connected to the isocyanate pumps. The proportioning pump ratio is 1 to 1 by volume. The preheater and hose temperature should be set at 130°F to give a good pattern. Due to equipment variations, the application temperature settings may be adjusted to achieve a good spray pattern. For higher-pressure settings above 1,000 psi, temperature settings can be slightly lower.

## **OPTIMUM ADHESION TEMPERATURE OF SURFACE TO BE SPRAYED:**

The surface should be between 10°F and 120°F. In this range the warmer the surface, the better the adhesion. NCFI has three grades of InsulStar® foam for this application range: G-series designed for temperatures no lower than 50°F, M-series designed for temperatures as low as 20°F and the X-series, when processing must be conducted down to temperatures as low as 10°F. For best results, when surfaces to be sprayed are cooler than 60°F, a flash coat should be applied with the second coat following as soon as the original coat is no longer tacky to the touch.

## **BACTERIA AND FUNGUS RESISTANCE:**

InsulStar® is naturally able to inhibit the growth of bacteria and fungus (mold) per the ASTM G-21 and E-1428 tests. The anti-microbial properties do not protect occupants of spaces insulated with InsulStar® from potential deleterious effects of molds, mold spores, or disease organisms that may be present in the environment.

## **VAPOR BARRIER PROTECTION ON COLD STORAGE APPLICATIONS:**

When InsulStar® is used in structures subject to continuous cold temperatures, such as coolers and freezers, a Class I moisture vapor barrier (0.1 perm or less) is normally required on the "warm" side of the foam insulation. Contact NCFI for specific recommendations.

## **WEATHER PROTECTION OF FINISHED FOAM ON EXTERIOR APPLICATIONS:**

The finished surface of sprayed polyurethane foam should be protected from adverse effects of ultraviolet rays of direct sunlight which can cause dusting and discoloration. Protective coatings designed for use with polyurethane foam are available. On exterior applications where a masonry veneer or mechanically attached covering is to be installed, the InsulStar® foam surface may be exposed to UV light up to 6 months.

## **CODE-COMPLIANT FIRE RESISTANCE:**

Where foam is sprayed over large areas of building interiors, building codes require the installation of an approved thermal barrier between the foam plastic insulation and the interior of the building. ½" gypsum board or other tested and approved material may be installed as a thermal barrier. Refer to specific building codes for details. When Fire Resistive Wall Assemblies are required, contact NCFI Polyurethanes for specific alternate approvals for InsulStar®.

## **OTHER APPLICATION AND SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS:**

Before InsulStar® is to be applied, there are many safety and application situations to consider. All spray foam applicators must evaluate the job prior to beginning the spray foam application. It is impossible to anticipate every issue and provide explicit guidance in this product data sheet. If there is a question regarding some aspect of the planned application, consult with NCFI for more guidance. The NCFI Product Stewardship Manual contains additional information and should be reviewed often enough by all spray foam applicators to remain familiar with the contents. The American Chemistry Council (ACC), the Center for Polyurethanes Industry (CPI) and the Spray Polyurethane Foam Alliance (SPFA) also publish information regarding the safe handling and application of spray foam chemicals. If there are any questions regarding the application of the InsulStar® system, contact an NCFI representative.

The information on our data sheets is to assist customers in determining whether our products are suitable for their applications. The customers must satisfy themselves as to the suitability for specific cases. NCFI warrants only that the material shall meet its specifications. This warranty is in lieu of all other written or unwritten, expressed or implied warranties, and NCFI expressly disclaims any warranty of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, or freedom from patent infringement. Accordingly, buyer assumes all risks whatsoever as to the use of the material. Buyer's exclusive remedy as to any breach of warranty, negligence or other claim shall be limited to the purchase price of the material. Failure to adhere to any recommended procedures shall relieve NCFI of all liability with respect to the material or the use thereof.